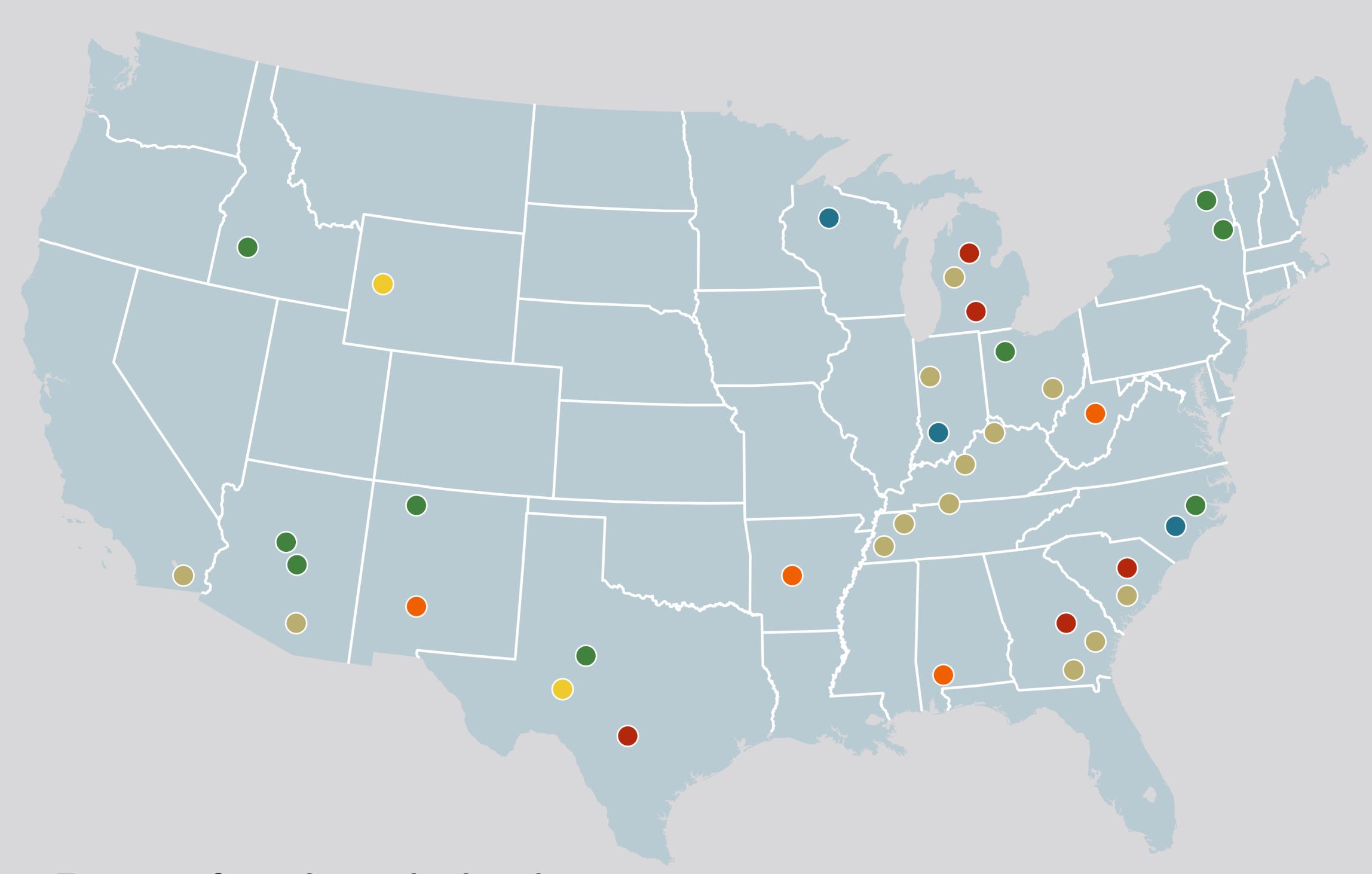
Shoring up the US

ACCELERATED US MANUFACTURING GROWTH AS INDUSTRIES RESHORE



Top manufacturing reshoring sites (Investment amount since 2021)

- Battery factories **\$53bn**
- Auto/electric vehicle plants \$26.2bn
- Semiconductor fabricators \$183.5bn
- Biomanufacturing facilities \$4.75bn
- Steel and aluminum factories \$9.7bn
- Other clean energy \$13.3bn

Source: Reshoring initiative, ZETA, SIA, Alliance for Automotive Innovation, and Insight Investment. February 2023. Note: Initial snapshot of companies announcing major investments in the US since 2021.

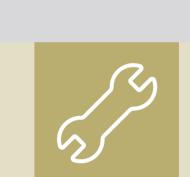
US MANUFACTURING ON THE RISE



69% of companies cite supply chain disruptions are their primary reason for reshoring¹



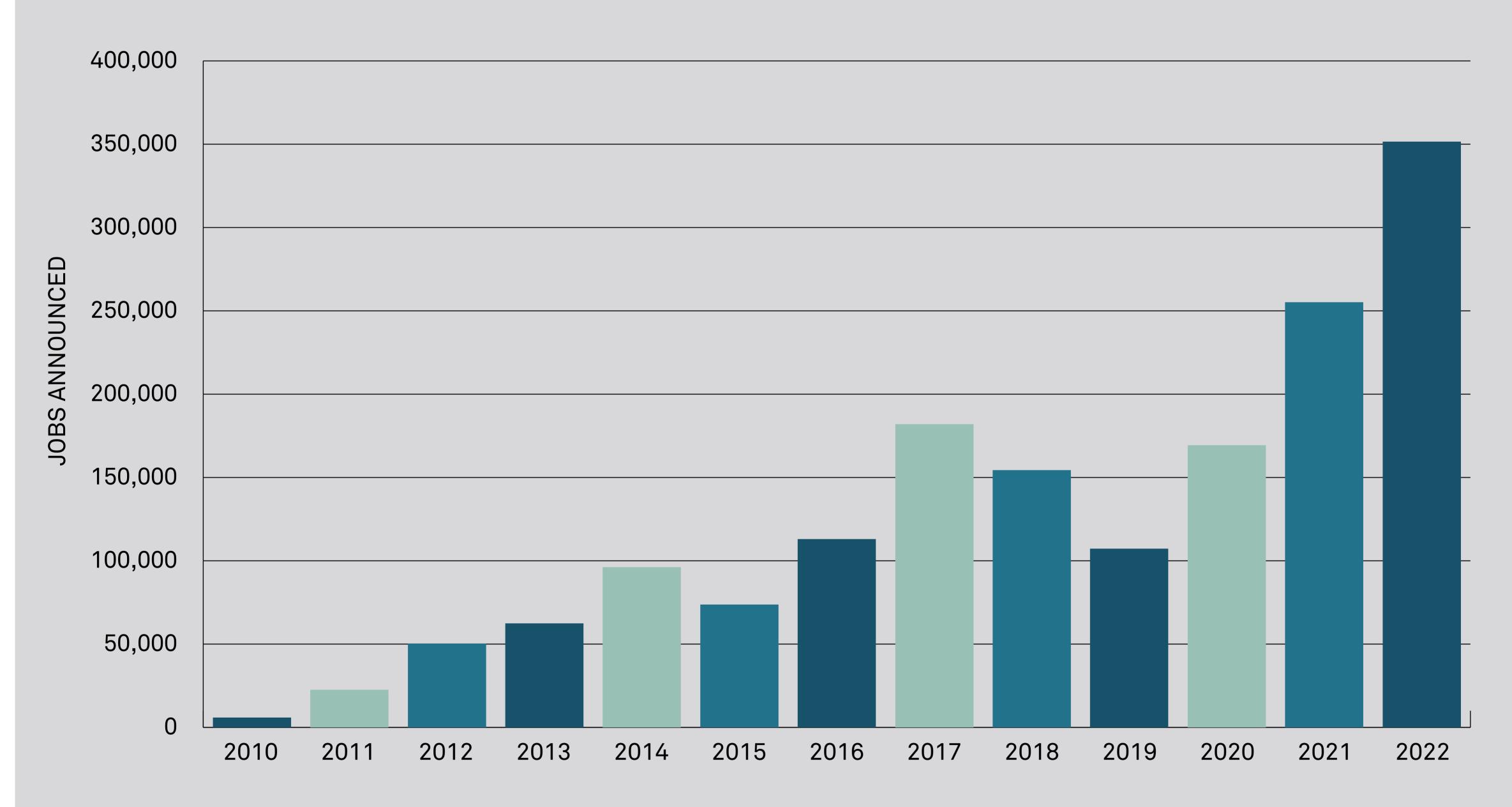
investment (FDI) in the US up **53%**²



In the US, manufacturing accounts for

\$2.3 tr in GDP³

JOB ANNOUNCEMENTS PER YEAR, RESHORING + FDI, 2010-2022



Source: Reshore Now. Reshoring Initiative 2022 Q3 Data Report. Accessed April 2023. For illustrative purposes only. Note: FDI involves the direct investment by companies or governments into foreign firms or projects.



1 Reshoring Initiative. The Reshoring Initiative 2020 Data Report. May 2021. 2 Reshoring Initiative. Reshoring Initiative 2022 Data Report. March 2023.

3 McKinsey & Company. Delivering the US manufacturing renaissance. August 2022.





US onshore manufacturing on the rise

The United States is potentially about to see a resurgence of industrial production over the next decade. Anyone taking a road trip along the Eastern Seaboard would have noticed miles of factory construction sites along the North Carolina to West Virginia corridor.

Multinational corporates are responding to political uncertainty in China, where expanding production has become less workable. The US has emerged as a compelling alternative, partly due to fiscal incentives relating to the administration's Inflation Reduction Act and Chips and Science Act. Further, the relative stability of energy prices compared to Europe, which had large exposure to Russian supplies, is more appealing to heavy industrials. The West Virginia corridor appears to offer the best combination of resource, weather exposure, educated workforce and labor cost.

Alex Veroude, chief investment officer, Insight Investment, Fixed Income

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Recent market risks include pandemic risks related to COVID-19. The effects of COVID-19 have contributed to increased volatility in global markets and affected certain companies, industries and market sectors more dramatically than others.

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